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Scriptor

Bibliographic Information Parsing Tool

Background



- development of NCDb (SCIIndeks) requires efficient, accurate, and thorough processing of citation data

more powerful database searching capabilities

evaluation of all subjects involved
in scientific production

- ✓ primarily
- ✓ affiliated
- ✓ research
- ✓ everything
- the Minis
- ✓ locating articles that cited particular author, paper or :
- ✓ locating related records (shared references)
- ✓ linking with external and internal documents (DOI)

Requirements for parsing tool

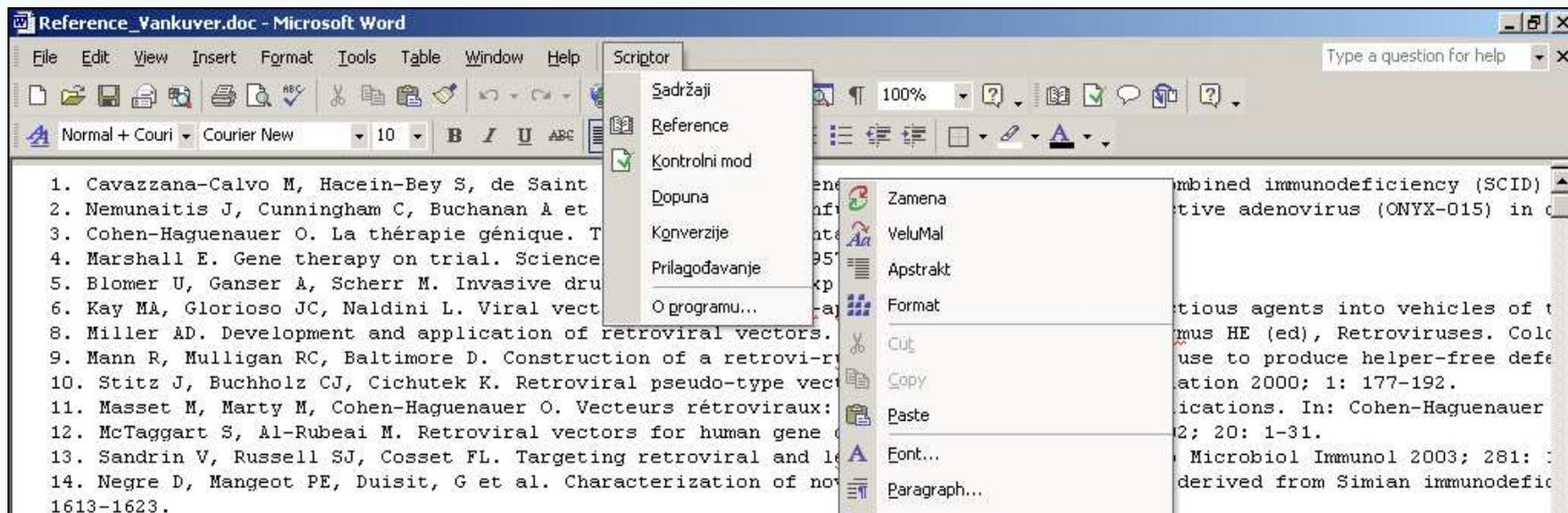


- cannot be based purely on information extraction
 - there is no unnecessary data: every information is useful
- cannot rely on simple template mining
 - lack of standards in reference citing
- there is no need for completely autonomous system
 - relatively small number of journals are available online (some even cannot provide a preprint electronic form)
 - SCIndeks is intended to be an "error free" evaluation information resource
- has to provide standard text manipulation functions
 - manual editing, copying, converting from Cyrillic to Latin text, etc.
- has to be intuitive and user friendly
 - operators are not highly qualified computer experts, but well educated professionals in their own fields of interest

Implementation



- Scriptor was designed as Microsoft Word add-in entirely programmed in VBA
- all functions are available through:
 1. main menu (appearing on the menu bar)
 2. shortcut menu (displaying on right-click)
 3. toolbar



Example (block of references)



Stitz J, Buchholz CJ, Cichutek K. Retroviral pseudo-type vectors. *Gene Therapy and Regulation* 2000; 1: 177-192.

Selden RF. Transfection using DEAE-dextran. In Ausubel FM (ed), *Current protocols in molecular biology*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1996: 9.2.1-9.2.6.

McTaggart S, Al-Rubeai M. Retroviral vectors for human gene delivery. *Biotechnol Adv* 2002; 20: 1-31.

Sandrin V, Russell SJ, Cosset FL. Targeting retroviral and len-tiviral vectors. *Curr Top Microbiol Immunol* 2003; 281: 137-178.

Negre D, Mangeot PE, Duisit, G et al. Characterization of novel safe lentiviral vectors derived from Simian immunodeficiency virus (SIVmac251) that efficiently transduce mature human dendritic cells. *Gene Ther* 2000; 7: 1613-1623.

Lai CM, Lai YK, Rakoczy PE. Adenovirus and adeno-associated virus vectors. *DNA Cell Biol* 2002 ; 21 : 895-913.

Morimoto E, Inase N, Mlyake S et al. Adenovirus-mediated suicide gene transfer to small cell lung carcinoma using a tumor-specific promoter. *Anticancer Res* 2001; 21: 329-331.

Nishikawa M, Huang L. Nonviral vectors in the new millennium: delivery barriers in gene transfer. *Hum Gene Ther* 2001; 12: 861-870.

Nishitani MA, Sakai T, Kanayama HO, Himeno K, Kagawa S. Cytokine gene therapy for cancer with naked DNA. *Mol Urol* 2000; 4: 47-50.

Vacheri A, Pagano, JS. Infectious poliovirus RNA: A sensitive method of assay. *Science* 1965; 175: 434.

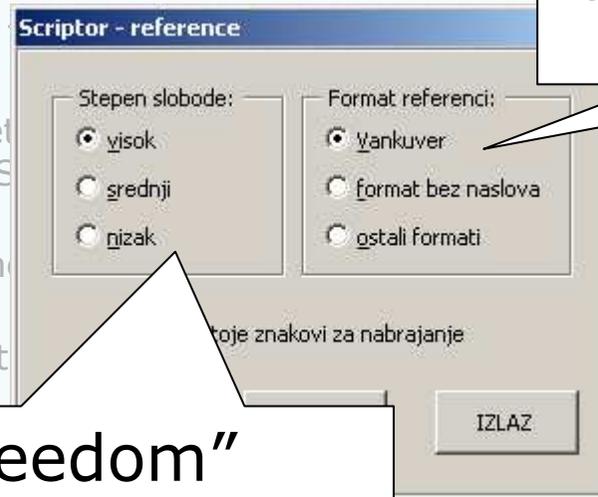
Masset M, Marty M, Cohen-Haguenaer O. Vecteurs rétroviraux: technologie, sécurité, applications. In: Cohen-Haguenaer O (ed), *La thérapie génique*. Technique & Documentation, Paris, 2001: 35-72.

Example (options dialog)



reference format

by choosing one particular references format, less possible templates will be tested, thus parsing is faster and more accurate



level of "freedom"

more structured material means less afterwards interventions and corrections

Stitz J, Buchholz G, Cichutek K. Retroviral pseudo-type vectors. 2000; 1: 177-192.

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Sandrin V, Russell SJ, Cosset FL. Immunol 2003; 281: 137-178.

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Morimoto E, Inase N, Mlyake S et al. carcinoma using a tumor-specific

Nishioka M, Hummel

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Vachon C, 434.

Masset M, Marty M, Cohen-Haguenaer O. vecteurs retroviraux: technologie, sécurité, applications. In: Cohen-Haguenaer O (ed), La thérapie génique. Technique & Documentation, Paris, 2001: 35-72.

retroviral vectors derived from the mature human dendritic cells.

vectors. DNA Cell Biol 2002 ; 21

gene transfer to small cell lung carcinoma: 329-331.

overcoming barriers in gene transfer.

Chang S. Cytokine gene therapy for cancer with

an alternative sensitive method of assay. Science 1965; 175:

Example (parsed references)



CITED AUTHOR(S)
each in separate field

CITED EDITED BOOK OR PROCEEDINGS

CITED PUBLISHER

VOLUME, NUMBER, AND PAGINATION

ORIGINAL REFERENCE

CITED JOURNAL

Comment: Stitz J, Buchholz CJ, Cichutek K. Retroviral pseudo-type vectors. *Gene Therapy and Regulation* 2000; 1: 177-192.

Comment: Selden RF. Transfection using DEAE-dextran. In Ausubel FM (ed), *Current protocols in molecular biology*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1996: 921-1226

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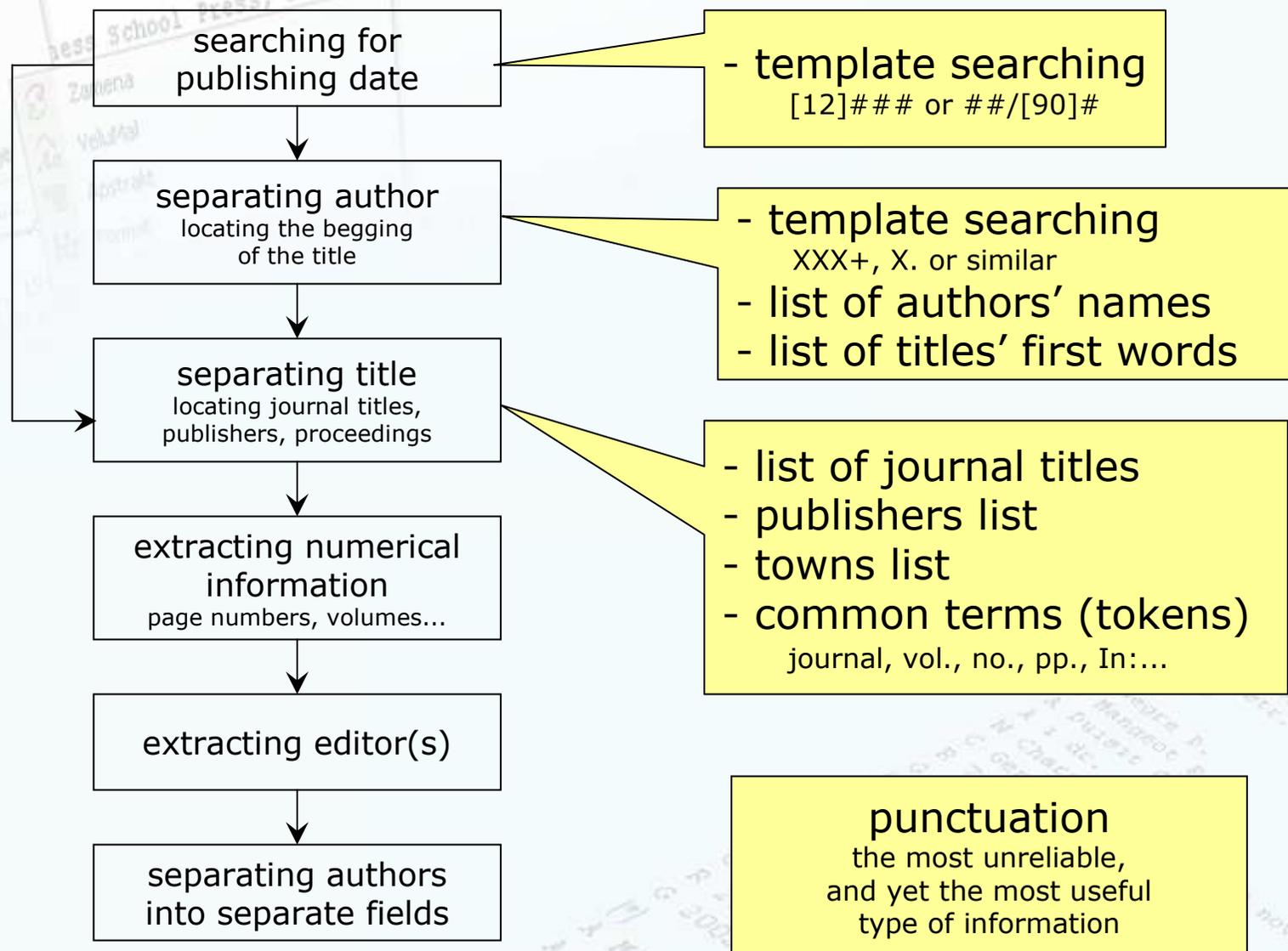
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Document4 - Microsoft Word
File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help Scriptor
Type a question for help

Stitz J
Buchholz CJ
Cichutek K.
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2003
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Mangeot PE

Page Sec .At Ln Col REC TRK EXT OVR English (U.S)

Algorithm (simplified)



Difficulties



- extraction of citation information from footnote and endnote text is not supported
- some reference types (e.g. historical archives) are difficult to parse (semi) automatically
- sometimes authors use different styles within the same block of references

- Scriptor parses highly structured references (e.g. medicine - Vancouver) with minimal error rate
- expanding the lists of authors, journals, publishers, etc. is usually sufficient for Scriptor use with citation data from other scientific fields
- thorough list of tokens is easily translatable so to provide the support for parsing references in languages other than currently supported (Serbian and English)
- however, it is necessary to suggest detailed revision of some journals' editorial processes